

# HAIG PARK



**ACT**  
Government

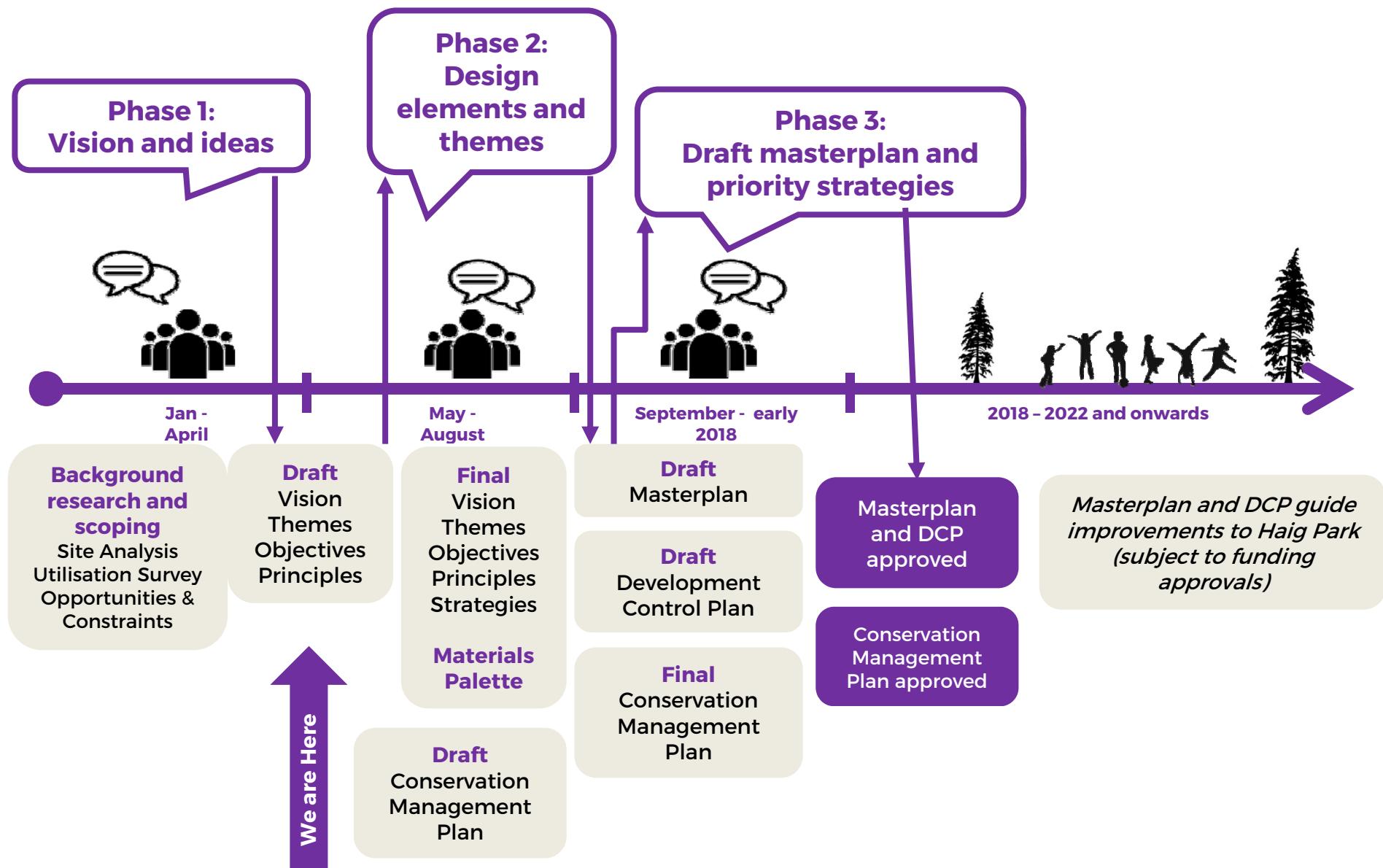
Speaker  
series

Monday 5 June 2017.  
6:30 - 8:30pm

# Agenda

6:30	Introduction <i>Project Team</i>	
6:40	Climate Change <i>Dr Sophie Lewis</i>	7:45 BREAK
7:00	Biodiversity <i>Dr Michael Mulvaney</i>	8:00 Panel Discussion
7:15	Tree Management and Maintenance <i>Mr Michael Brice</i>	
7:30	Heritage <i>Ms Nicola Hayes</i>	8:30 Close

# Haig Park Masterplan Process



All timings are indicative as of May 2017.

# Project Timeline



## ***Phase 1 Vision and Ideas***

Identify and understand stakeholders and community views, issues and aspirations for Haig Park.

## ***Phase 2 Design Elements***

Test and review preliminary design elements for the Haig Park Masterplan through a community workshop, drop-in sessions and online.

## ***Phase 3 Draft masterplan***

Draft Haig Park Masterplan released for public feedback.

## ***Final Haig Park Masterplan***

Presented to ACT Government for final approval.

# Project Timeline



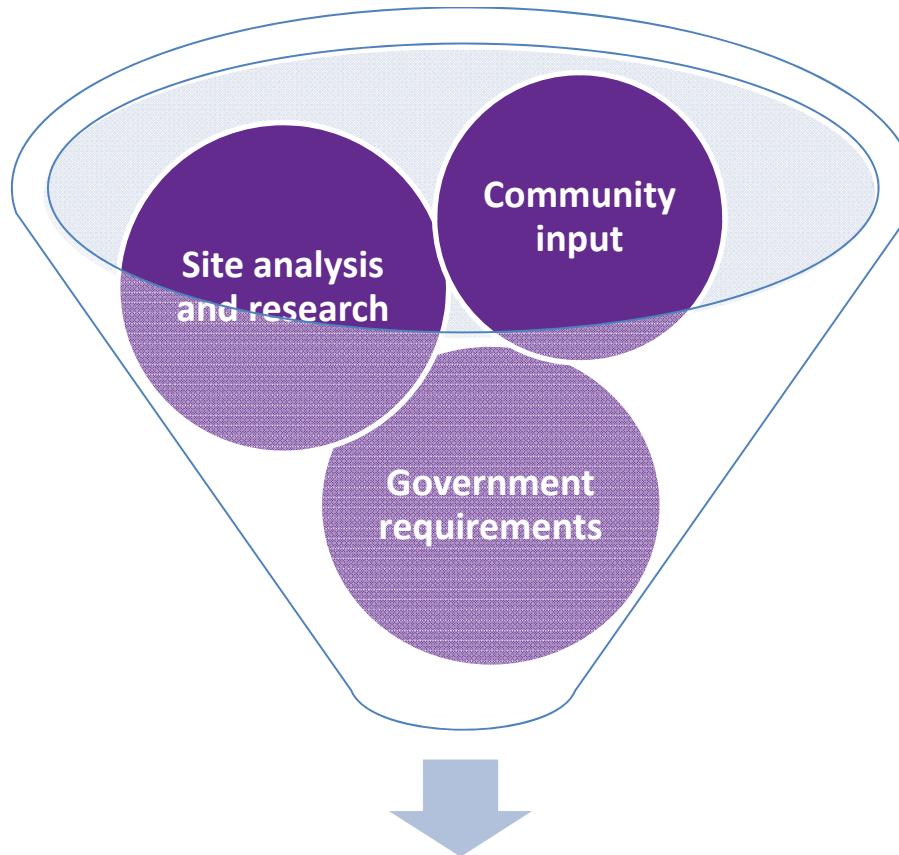
# The Community Vision for Haig Park



*Vision and  
ideas*



**(In 2022) Haig Park is a vibrant and inclusive urban park that provides a series of spaces for passive and active enjoyment, and opportunities to connect to the heritage of the park. Used by the whole community, it is a place for social and cultural exchange.**



Character  
and amenity

Destination

Access

Environment  
sustainability

Heritage



Park  
Rooms



Edges

## *Design ideas*

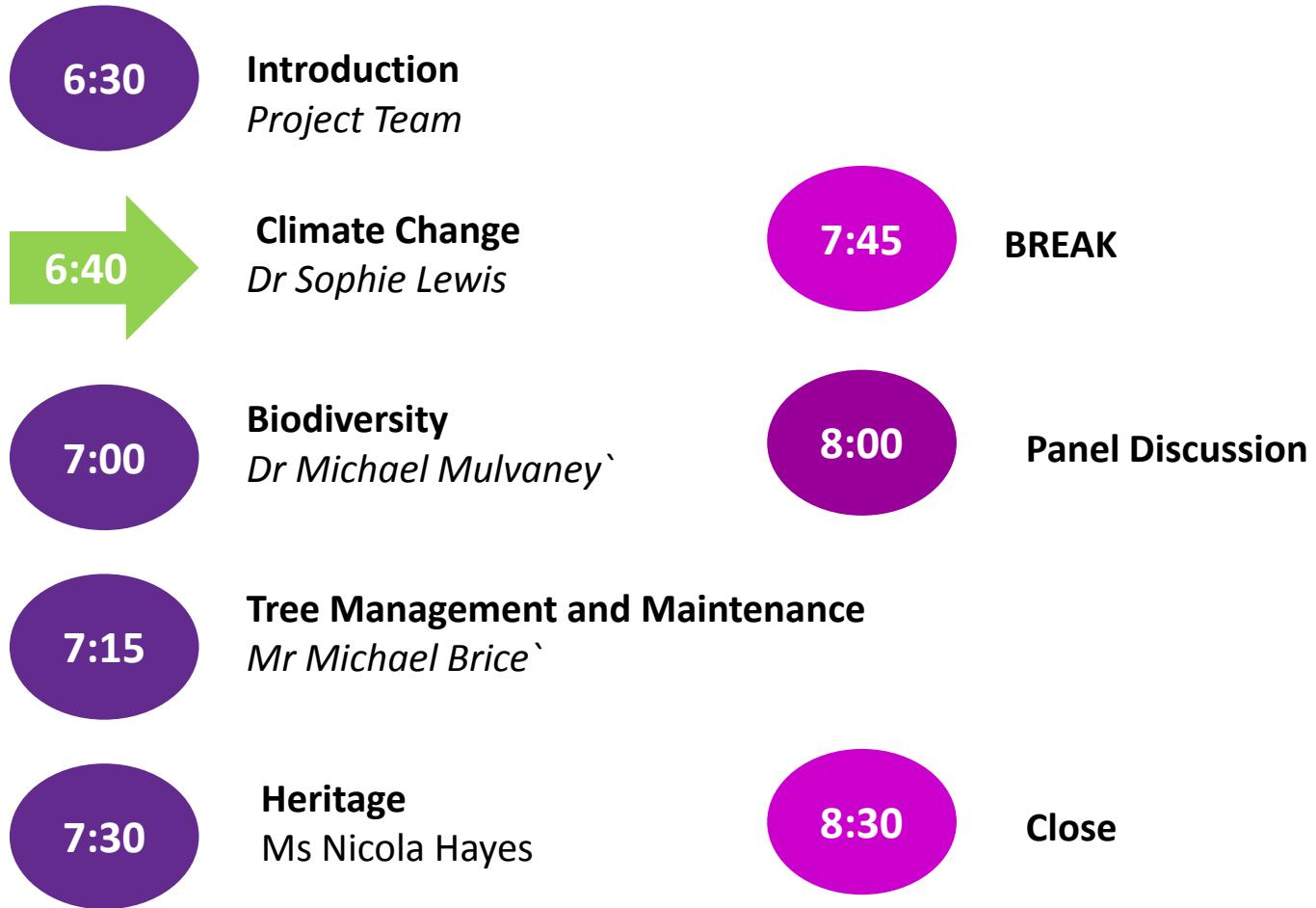
Pathways



Activities



# Agenda



# Break

**Don't forget to have your say on the draft design ideas for Haig Park**

To view draft design ideas for the park and have your say, visit the [www.yoursay.act.gov.au/haigpark](http://www.yoursay.act.gov.au/haigpark) from now until 23 June 2017.

Take the online survey, participate in the online discussion forum, attend a drop-in consultation session or send the community engagement team an email with your feedback.

**Drop-in sessions are scheduled for:**

**Thursday 8 June 3.30-5pm** Location: O'Connor shops

**Saturday 17 June 9.30–11am** Location: Lonsdale Street entrance to Haig Park, Braddon

For more information on the project email  
**EDcommunity@act.gov.au** or call **13 22 81**

ACT GOVERNMENT

E: [EDCommunity@act.gov.au](mailto:EDCommunity@act.gov.au)

P: 13 22 81



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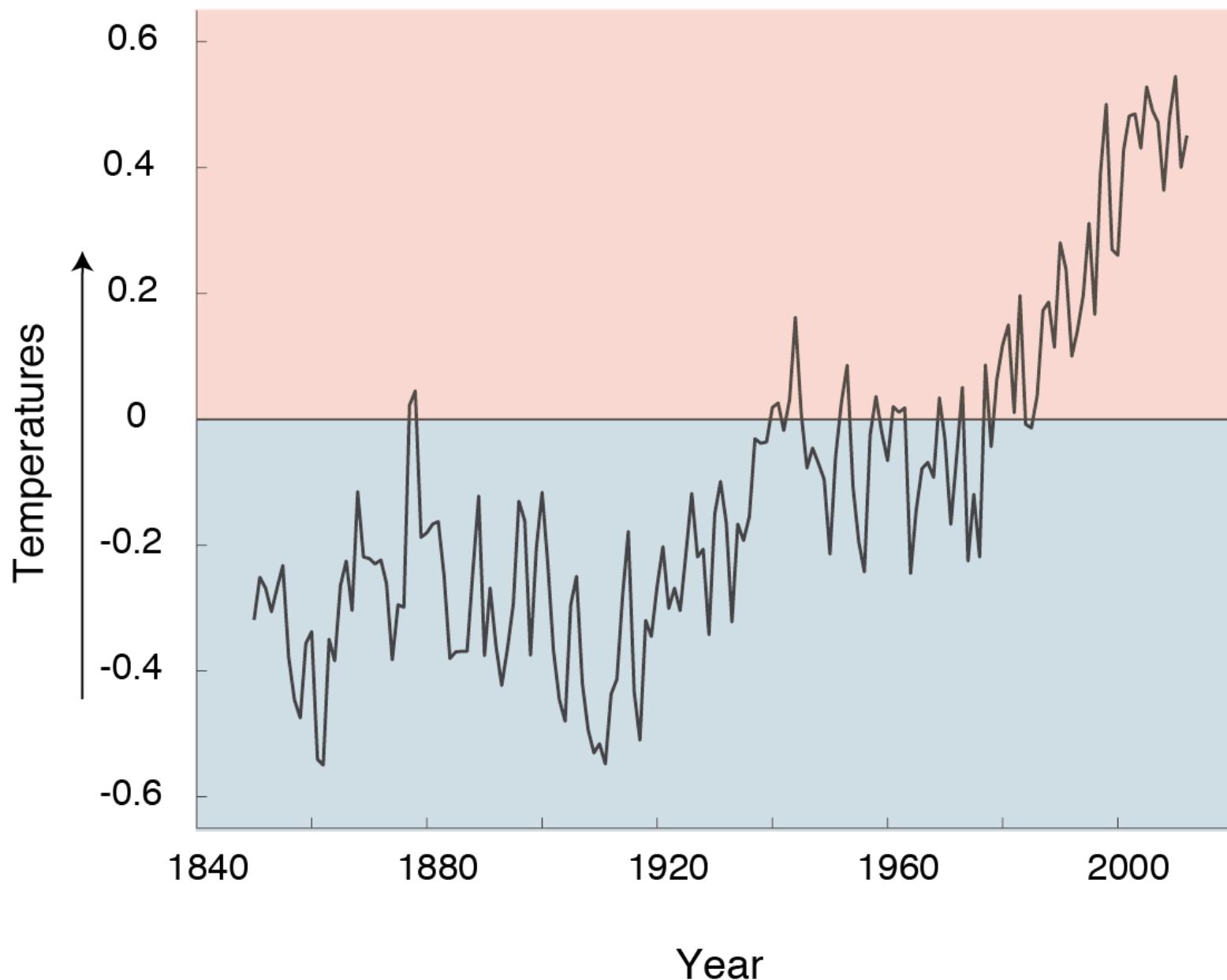


# Canberra's changing climate

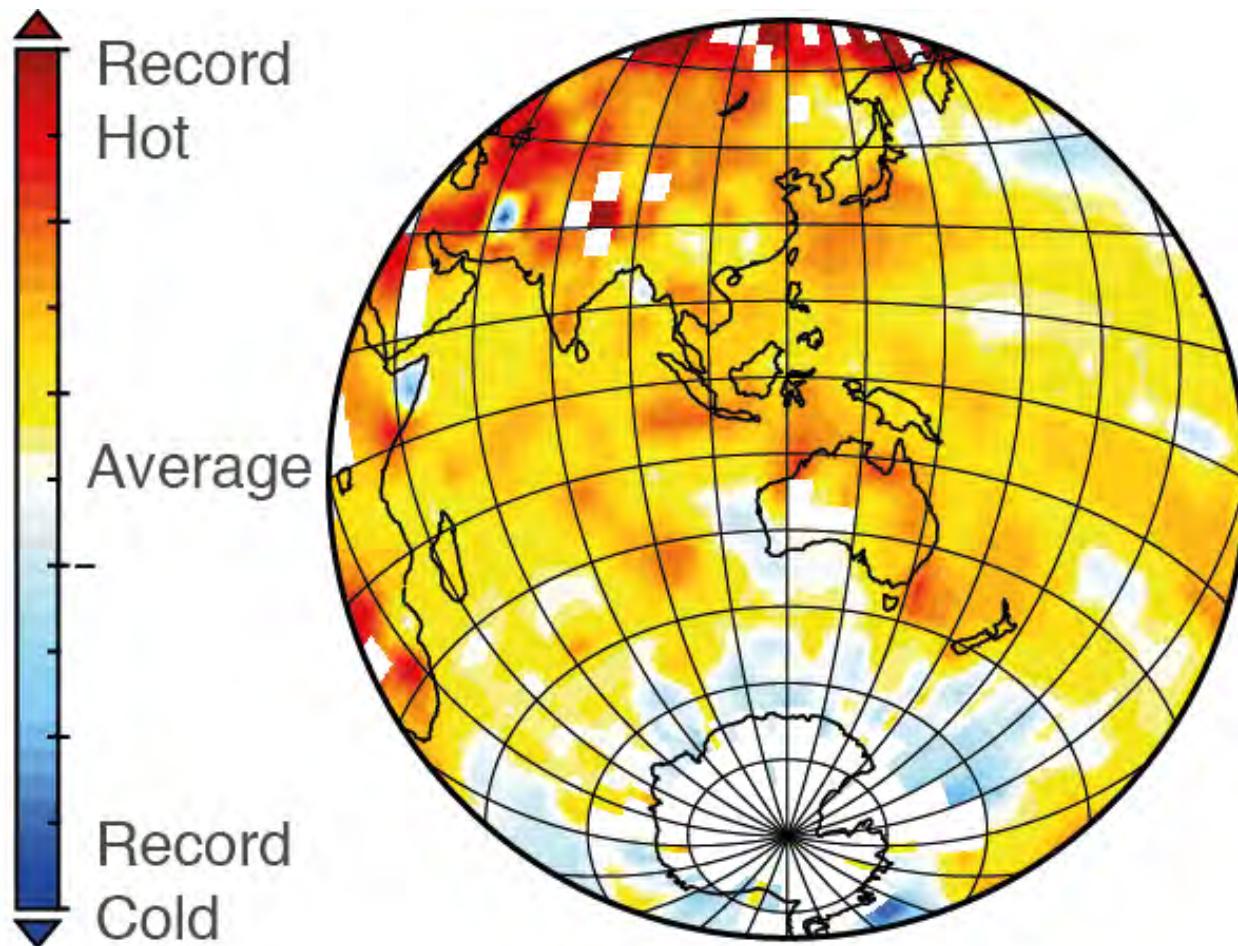
Sophie Lewis

Fenner School of Environment and Society,  
Australian National University, Australia  
[@aviandelights](https://twitter.com/aviandelights)

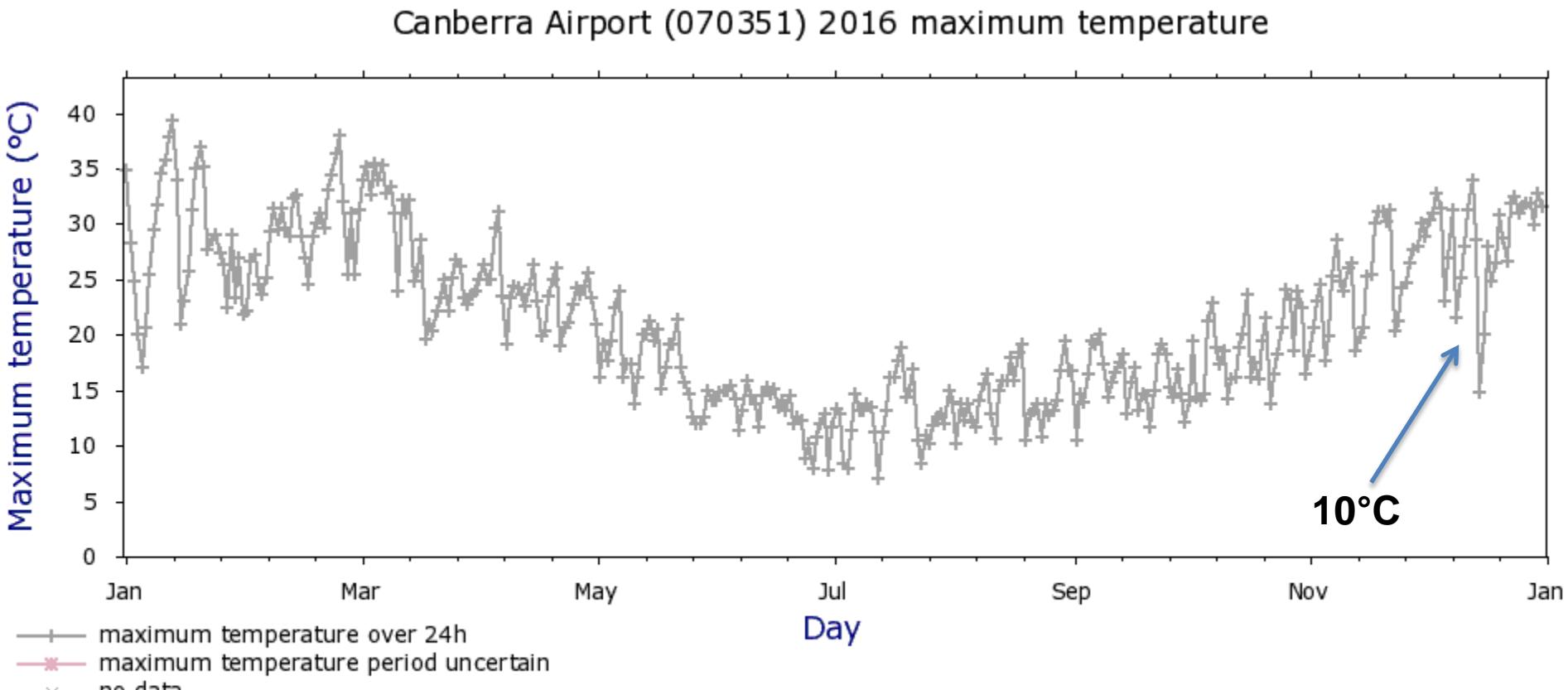
# Global temperatures increasing



# Record-breaking temperatures in 2016



# 1°C of warming doesn't sound much



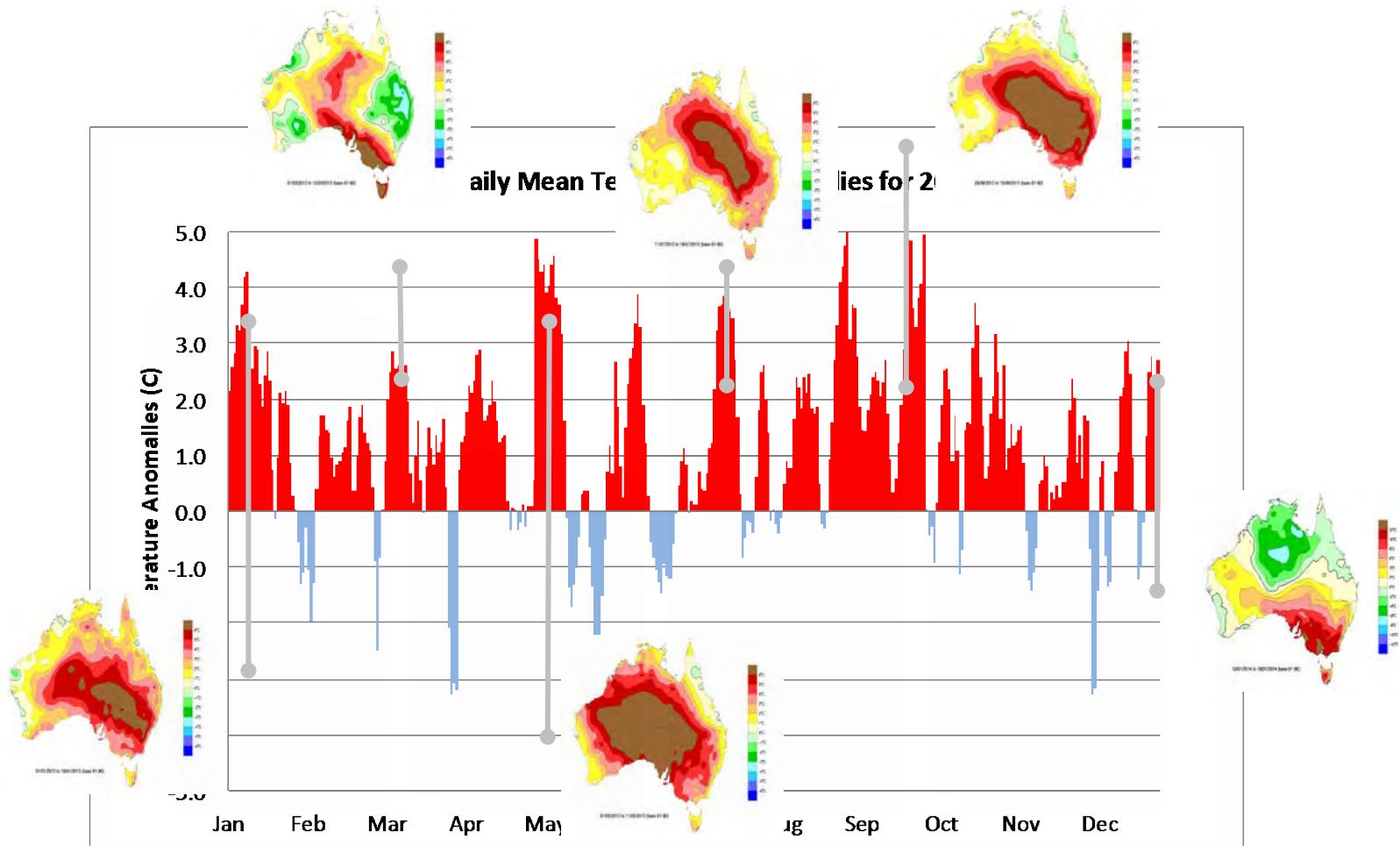
Note: Data may not have completed quality control  
Observations made before 1910 may have used non-standard equipment

Climate Data Online, Bureau of Meteorology  
Copyright Commonwealth of Australia, 2017

# **1°C of warming increases extremes**



# $1^{\circ}\text{C}$ of warming means more hot weather



K. Braganza, BoM

# 1°C of warming impacts people



Increase in  
extreme temperatures



Increase in severity,  
frequency, intensity  
of heatwaves



Increase in severe  
fire weather



Decrease in  
winter rainfall

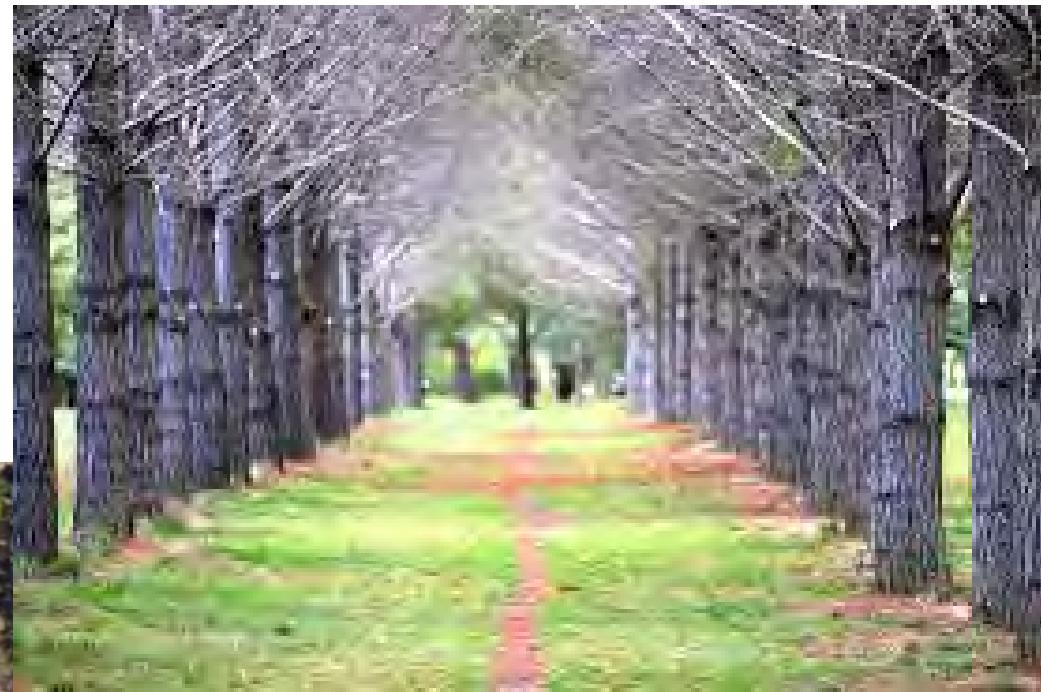


Decrease in cold  
weather and  
frost days



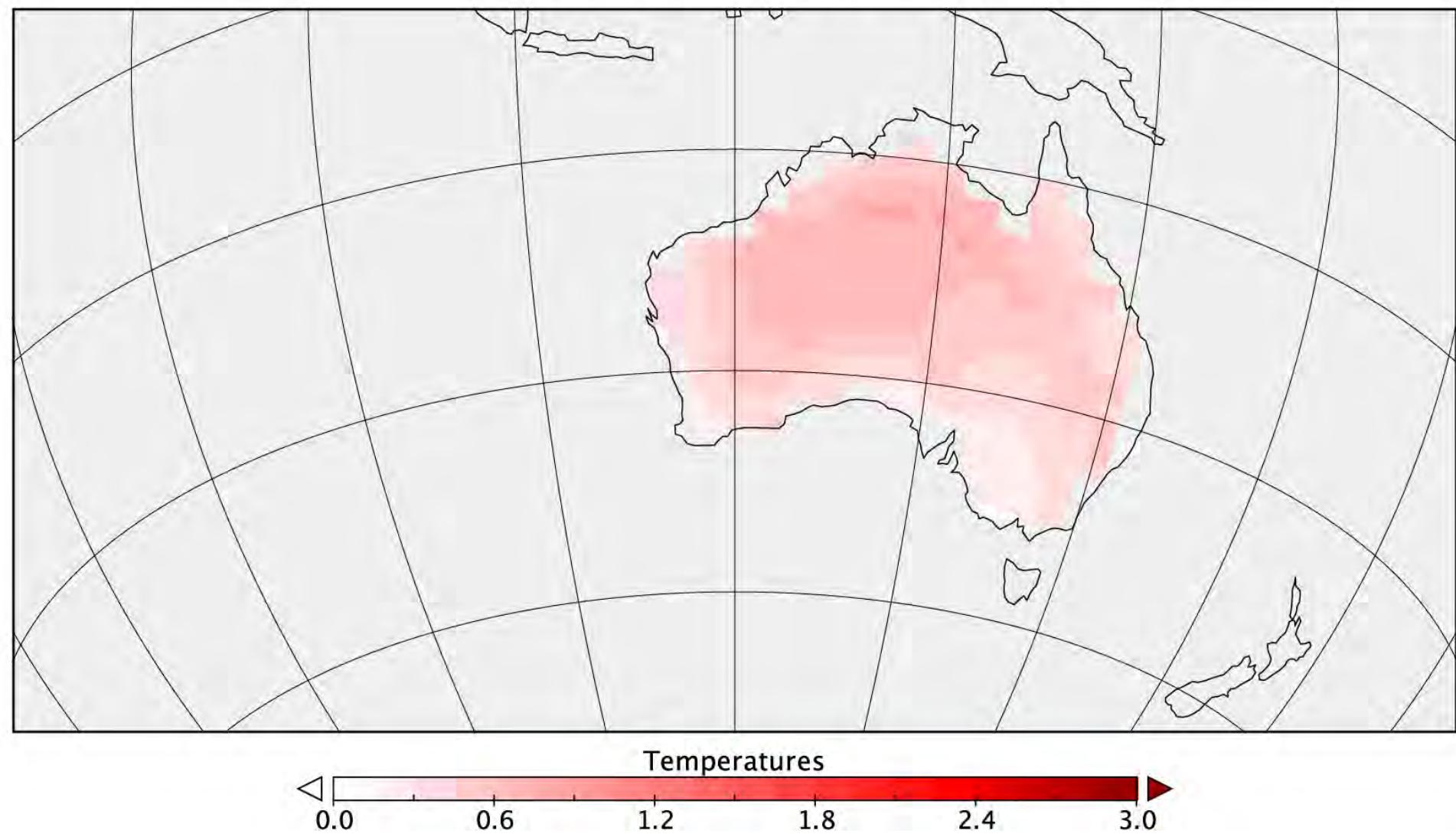
Increase in heat  
stress and hospital  
admissions

# Canberra's changing climate



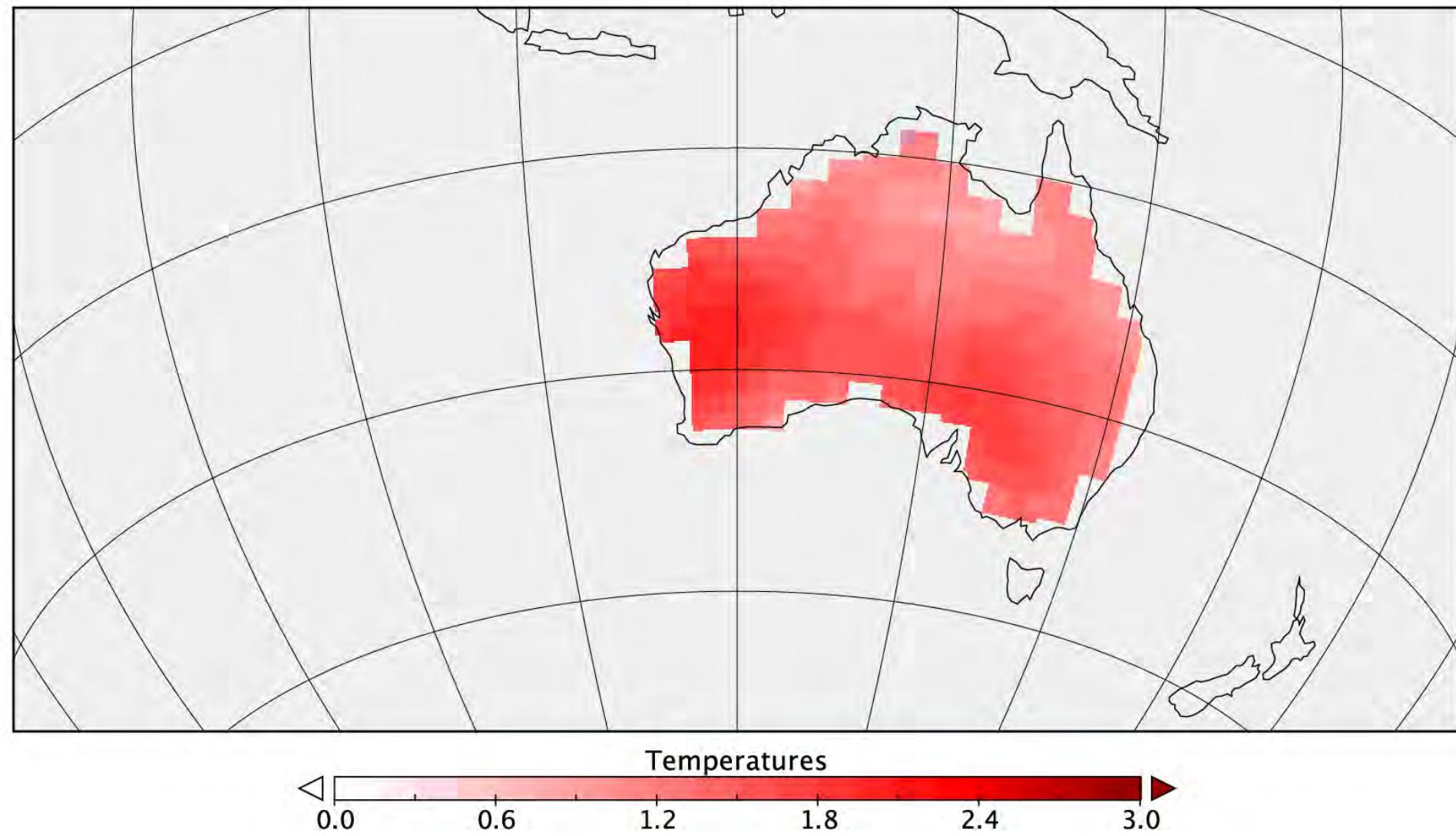
# Canberra's changing climate

Early Canberra temperatures



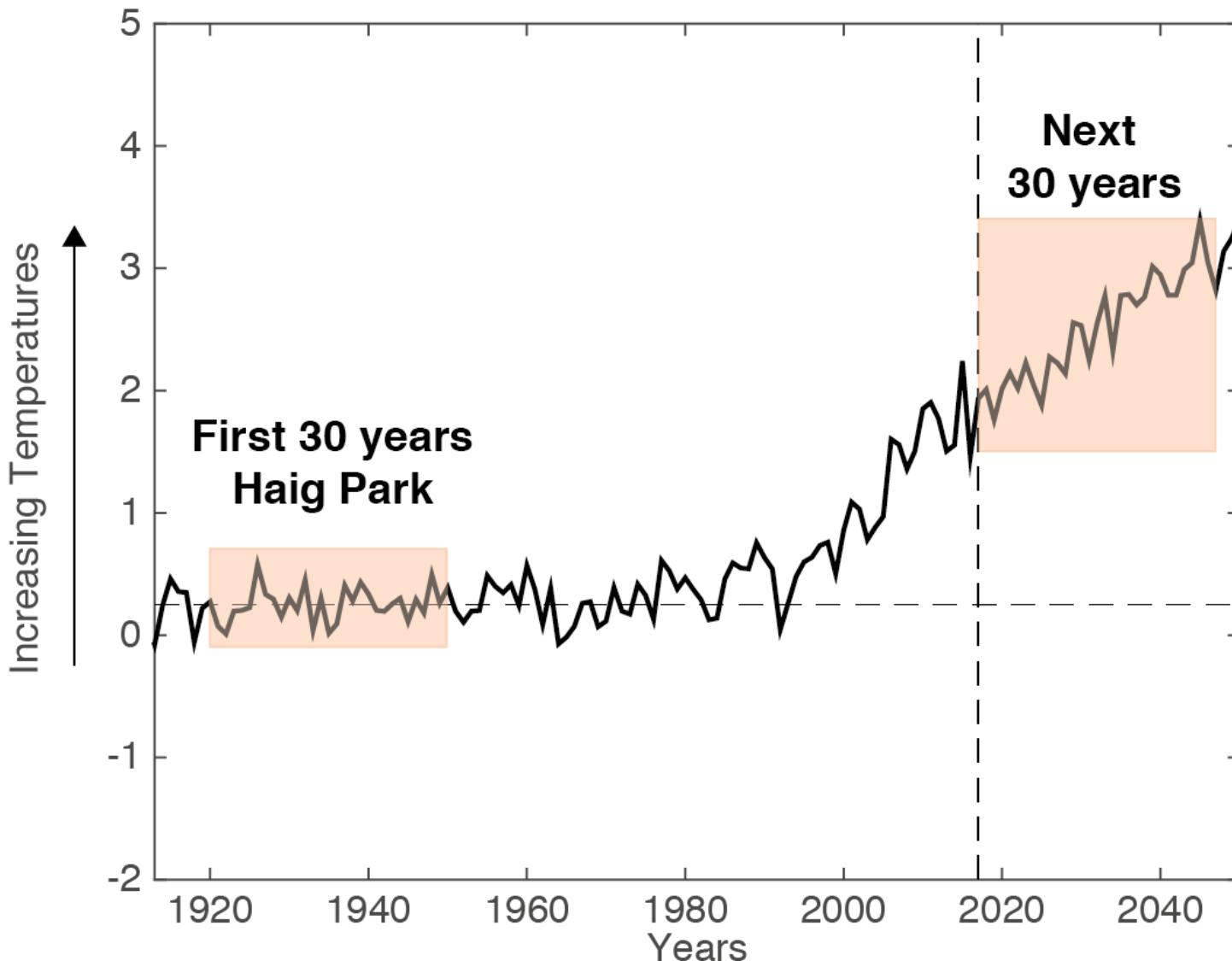
# Canberra's changing climate

100 years of warming

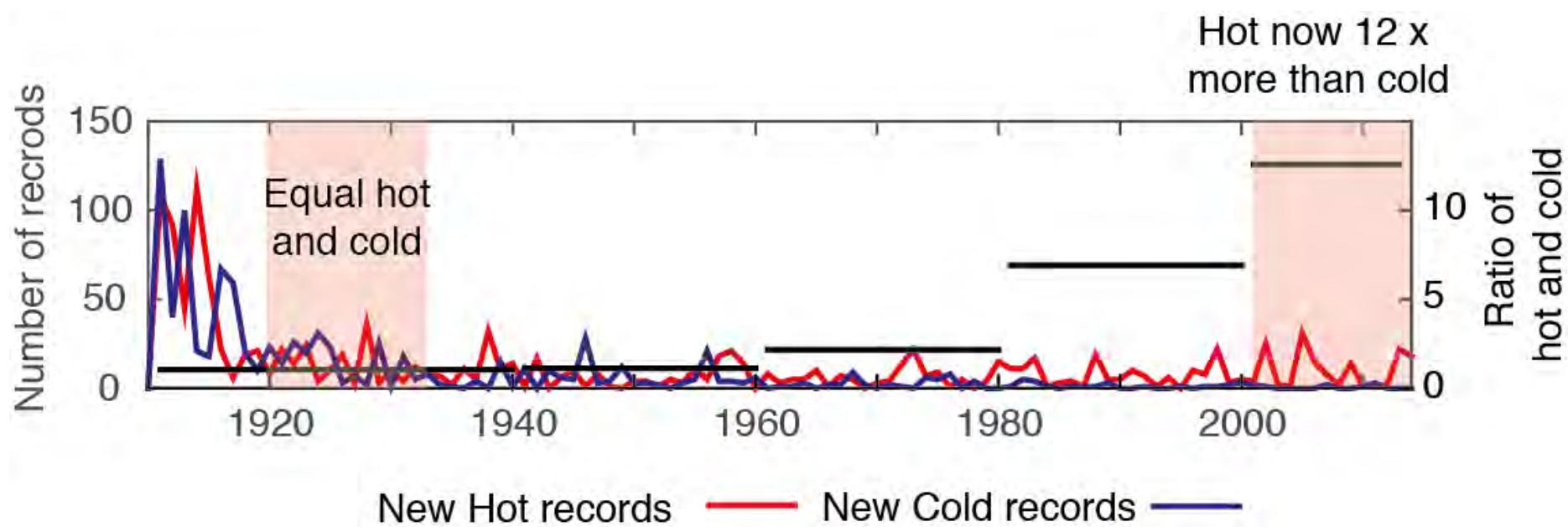


# 100 years of warming

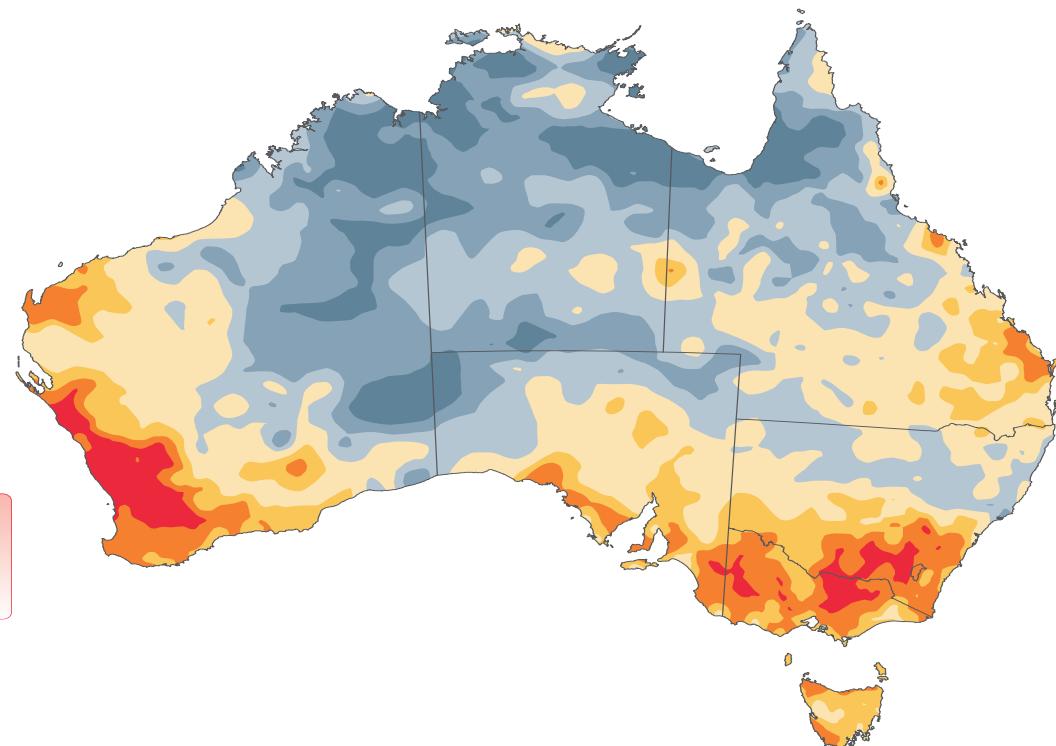
## Canberra's changing summers



# More hot extremes, fewer cold extremes

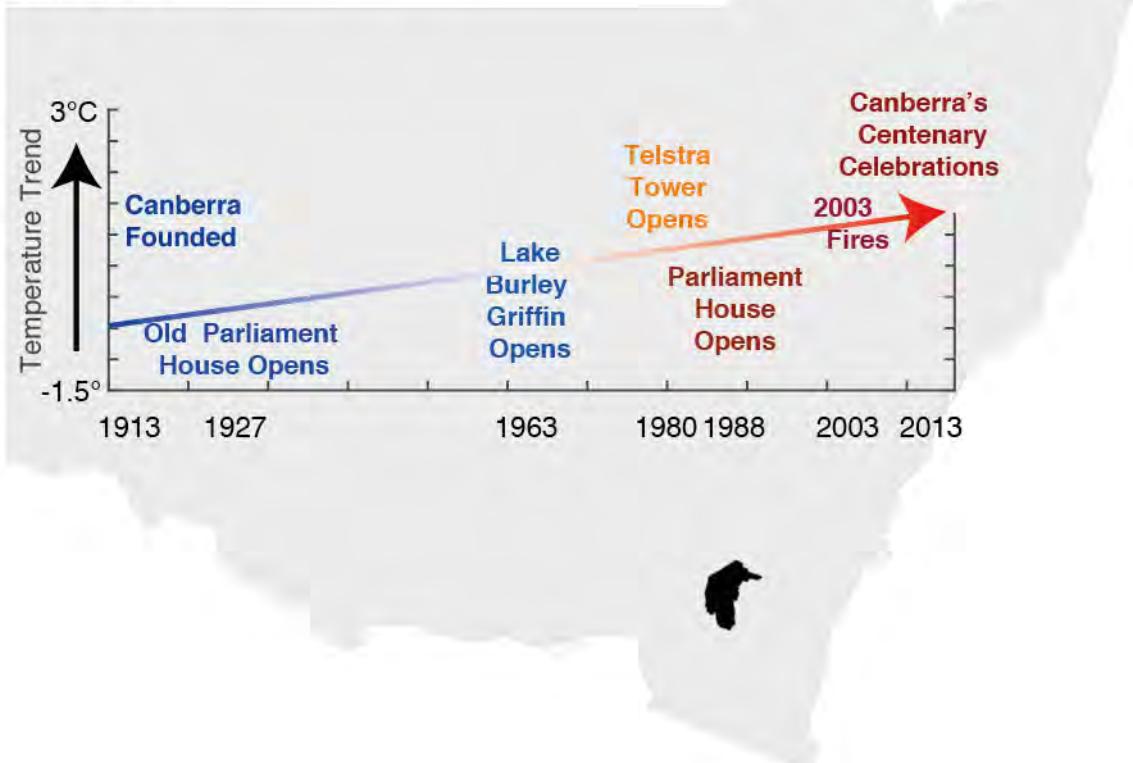


# Rainfall is also changing



# Key points

## Canberra's changing climate



- Climate change is already impacting Canberra
- Canberra's climate has changed
- Future climate will be hotter and more extreme
- We need to be prepared

# Agenda

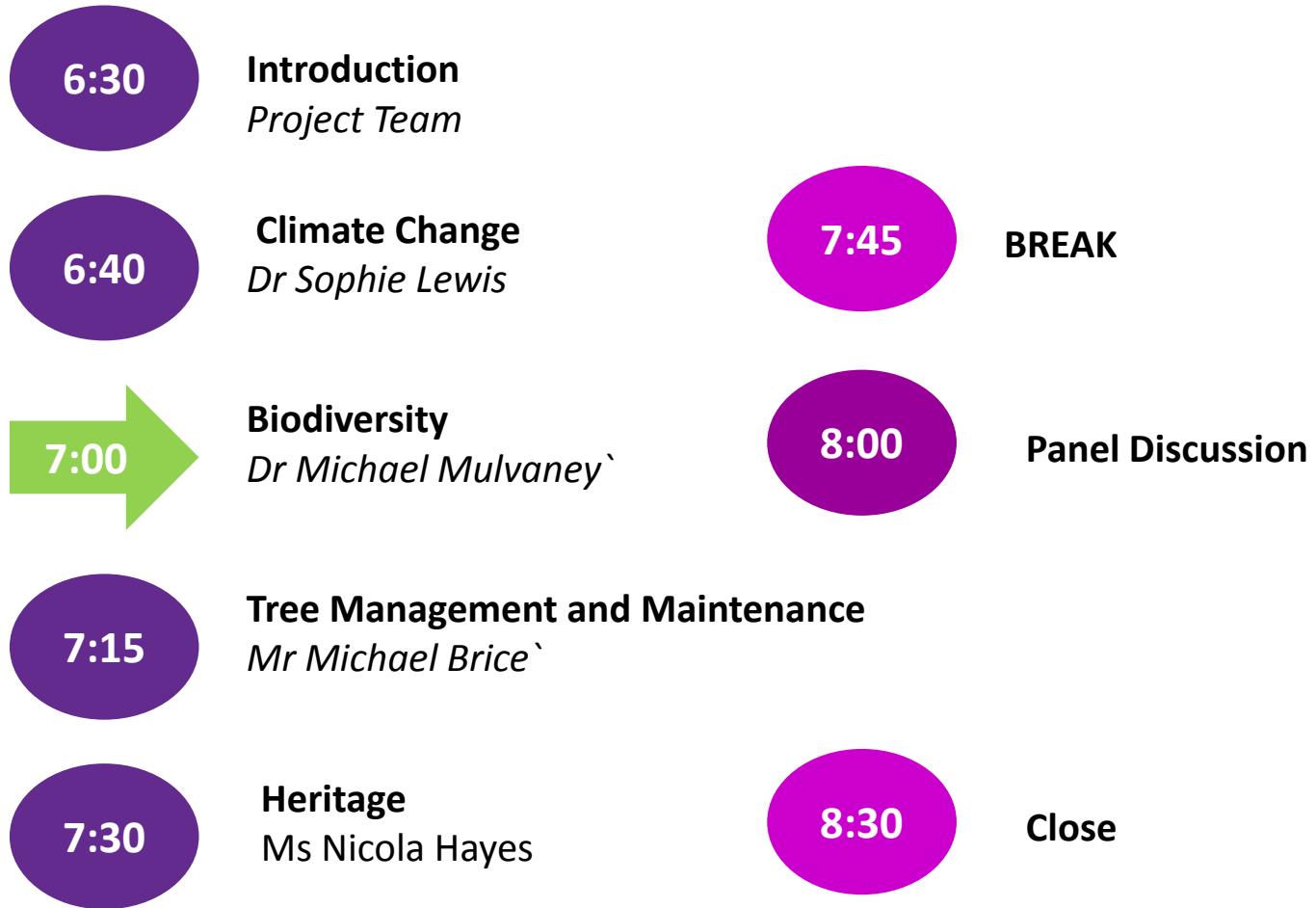






Photo Kris Nash





Smooth Solenogyne



Windmill Grass  
M. Bedingfield



Narrow  
Leaved New  
Holland  
Daisy  
K. Thomas



Red leg Grass



Common Everlasting  
R. Callaway



Kidney weed  
D. Wood



Bind weed  
P. Ratcliffe



Meat Ant  
J. Russell





**Animals have three key habitat requirement**

- 1. Provision of food**
- 2. Provision of shelter and breeding sites**
- 3. Habitat that they can move through to access sites with 1 and 2.**



Australian  
Magpie  
R. McDowall



Rock Dove  
M. Bedingfield



Crested Pigeon  
M. Bedingfield



Magpie-lark  
M. Frawley



White-winged Chough



Female  
M. Bedingfield



Male  
M. Frawley



Little Corella  
G. McVeigh



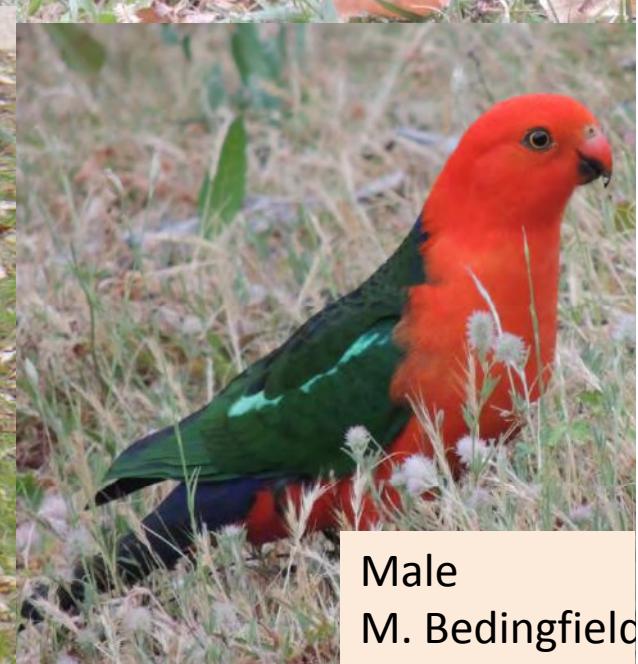
Eastern Rosella  
M. Bedingfield



Crimson Rosella  
M. Bedingfield



King Parrot – females and  
Juvenilles M. Sims



Male  
M. Bedingfield

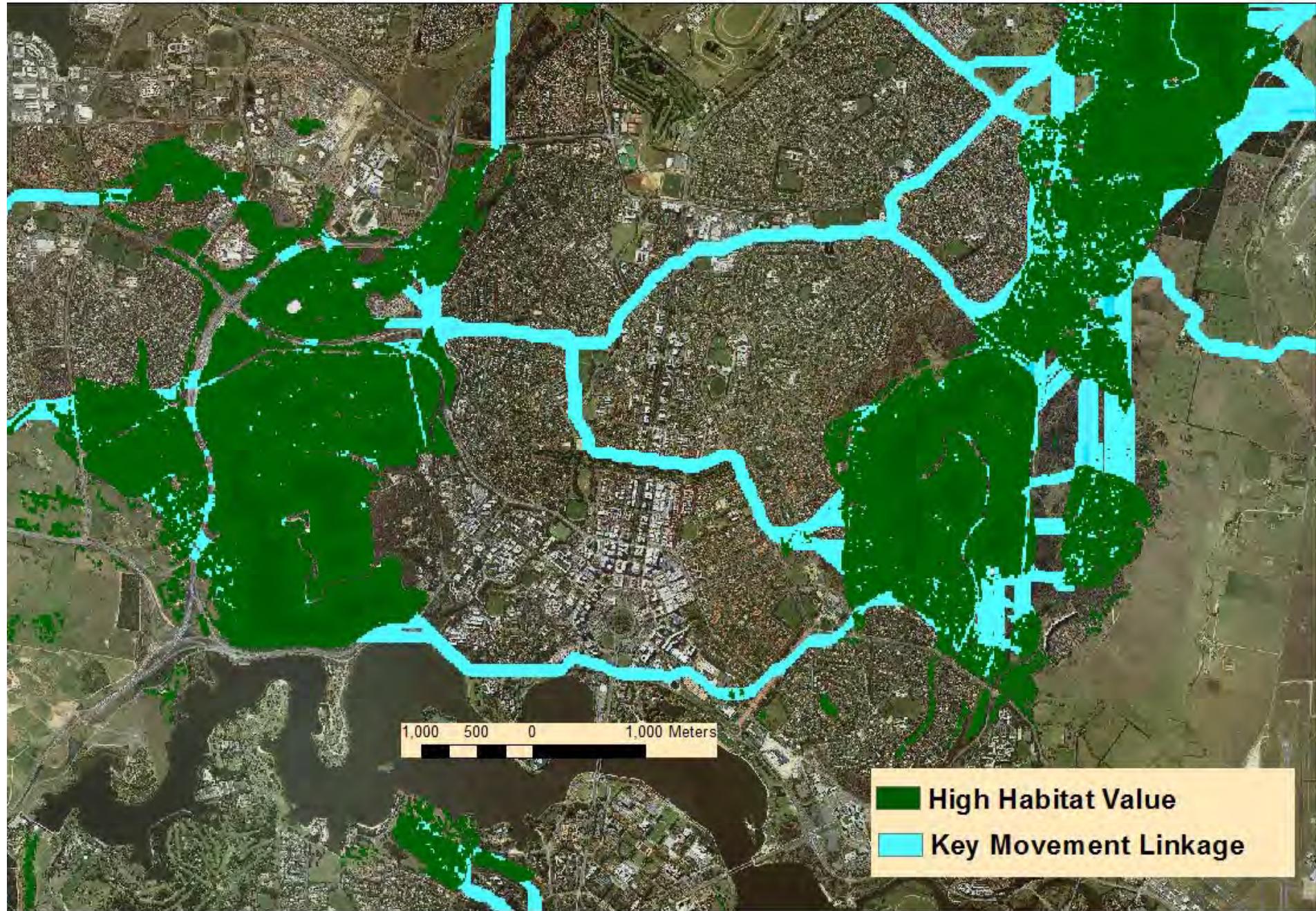


Bushtail Possum  
C. Bear



Willie Wagtail  
J. Bundock







Powerful Owl  
H. Perkins



Powerful Owl  
G. Dabb



Red Wattlebird  
R. Callaway



Silvereye  
M. Bedingfield



Caper White  
M. Bedingfield



Lesser Long-eared Bat  
C. Lacombe



Painted Lady  
J. Bundock

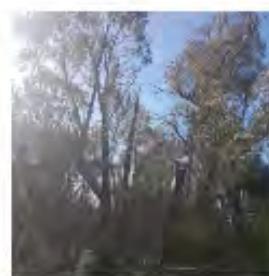


1144939 sightings of 4195 species across 630 locations from 994 members

Quick Search



## Latest sightings

[Plants](#)[Fungi, Mosses, Liverworts, etc](#)[Reptiles and Frogs](#)[Birds](#)[Mammals](#)[Insects](#)[Other Arthropods](#)[Lilies & Irises](#)[Daisies](#)[Peas](#)[Other Wildflowers](#)[Orchids](#)[Wattles](#)[Gum Trees](#)[Other Trees](#)[Other Shrubs](#)[Climbers &](#)[Mistletoes](#)[Ferns and Clubmosses](#)[Grasses](#)[Rushes & Sedges](#)[View all Plants...](#)

## About Canberra Nature Map

The Canberra Nature Map project allows you to report your rare plant and animal sightings as well as any of the many treasures in and around the ACT.

Proudly supported by the ACT Government



## Top contributors

michaelb 4.3K

AaronClausen 1.9K

BettyDonWood 1.7K

Mike 1.7K

RivuCallaway

galah681 1.3K

KenT 1.1K

MichaelMulvaney 950

HarveyPerkins 700

JohnRundock 590

# Black Mountain species guide

Quick Search

## Lilies & Irises - 16 species

### Arthropodium fimbriatum

Chocolate Lily

[More information](#)



### Arthropodium milleflorum

Vanilla Lily

[More information](#)



### Bulbine bulbosa

Golden Lily

[More information](#)



### Burchardia umbellata

Milk Maids

[More information](#)



### Caesia calliantha

Blue Grass Lily

[More information](#)



## Black Mountain Sightings

 [View Sightings](#)

## Browse Plants

 Lilies & Irises
 Daisies
 Peas
 Other Wildflowers
 Orchids
 Wattles
 Gum Trees
 Other Trees
 Other Shrubs
 Climbers & Mistletoes
 Ferns and Clubmosses
 Grasses
 Rushes & Sedges

Browse Fungi, Mosses, Liverworts,  
etc

# Black Mountain species guide

## Peas - 39 species

  **Bossiaea buxifolia** 

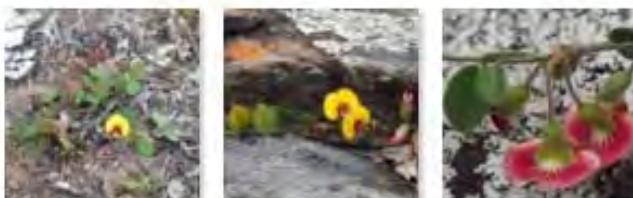
Bush Pea



  **Bossiaea prostrata** 

Creeping bossiaea

[More information](#)



  **Bossiaea sp.** 



  **Chamaecytisus palmensis** 

Tagasaste, Tree Lucerne

[More information](#)



  **Daviesia acicularis** 

Sandplain Bitterpea

[More information](#)



## Black Mountain Sightings

 [View Sightings](#)

## Browse Plants

	<a href="#">Lilies &amp; Irises</a>
	<a href="#">Daisies</a>
	<a href="#">Peas</a>
	<a href="#">Other Wildflowers</a>
	<a href="#">Orchids</a>
	<a href="#">Wattles</a>
	<a href="#">Gum Trees</a>
	<a href="#">Other Trees</a>
	<a href="#">Other Shrubs</a>
	<a href="#">Climbers &amp; Mistletoes</a>
	<a href="#">Ferns and Clubmosses</a>
	<a href="#">Grasses</a>
	<a href="#">Rushes &amp; Sedges</a>

# Thysanotus patersonii ⓘ ⓘ sightings

Twining fringe lily - Page 1 of 128 sightings with images



[View Species Distribution](#)



## Species Information

Thysanotus patersonii

[More information](#)

Sensitive



Rare Native



Recorded at altitude

557m to 1293.49m

## Follow Thysanotus patersonii

Receive email alerts when new sightings are reported.

Your email address

[Follow](#)

## Thysanotus patersonii locations

Thysanotus patersonii has been recorded at:

- Acton, ACT
- Arenda Bushland
- Black Mountain
- Bruce Ridge
- Bullen Range
- Bungendore, NSW
- Cook, ACT
- Ferrer Ridge
- Googong, NSW
- Goorayarroo
- Gossan Hill
- Gundadara Grasslands

## Page 1 of Fungi

### Agaricales

A member of the gilled mushroom order



### Agaricus sp.

A mushroom genus



### Agrocybe praecox group



### Aleuria sp.



### Amanita muscaria

Fly agaric



## Fungus Sightings

### View Sightings

Browse Fungi, Mosses, Liverworts,  
etc

	Fungi
	Lichens
	Mosses, Liverworts & Hornworts
	Other Cryptogams

## Follow All Fungi

Receive email alerts when new sightings are reported.

Your email address

Follow

## Fungus Experts

Heino



# Dragonflies & Damselflies (Odonata) in the Canberra Region

## Dragonflies & Damselflies (Odonata)

### *Adversaeschna brevistyla*

Blue-spotted Hawker

[More information](#)



### *Anax papuensis*

Australian Emperor

[More information](#)



### *Archaeosynthemis orientalis*

Eastern Brown Tigertail

[More information](#)



### *Argiolestidae sp. (Family)*

flatwings



## Dragonfly & Damselfly (Odonata) Sightings

[View Sightings](#)

## Browse Insects

Ants (Hymenoptera, Formicidae)

Bees (Hymenoptera, Apiformes)

Beetles (Coleoptera)

Click beetles (Elateridae)

Darkling beetles (Tenebrionidae)

Ground beetles (Carabidae)

Jewel beetles (Buprestidae)

Lady beetles (Coccinellidae)

Leaf beetles (Chrysomelidae)

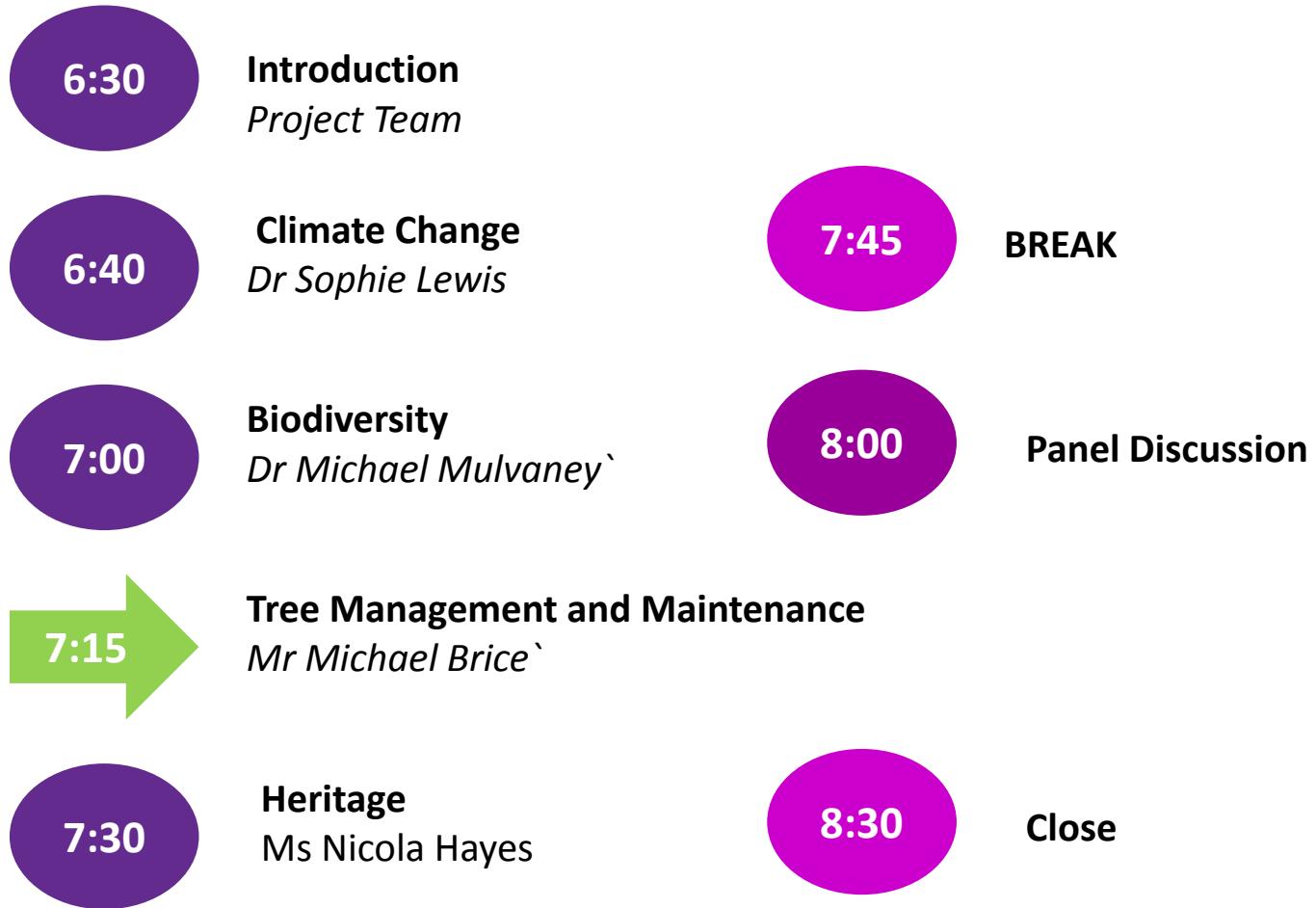
Longhorn beetles (Cerambycidae)

Scarab beetles (Scarabaeidae)

Stag beetles (Lucanidae)

Water beetles (several families)

# Agenda



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# THE TREES OF HAIG PARK



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**Haig Park from Mount Ainslie, 1928**  
**Courtesy National Archives of Australia, image A3560, 4309**



**ACT**  
Government

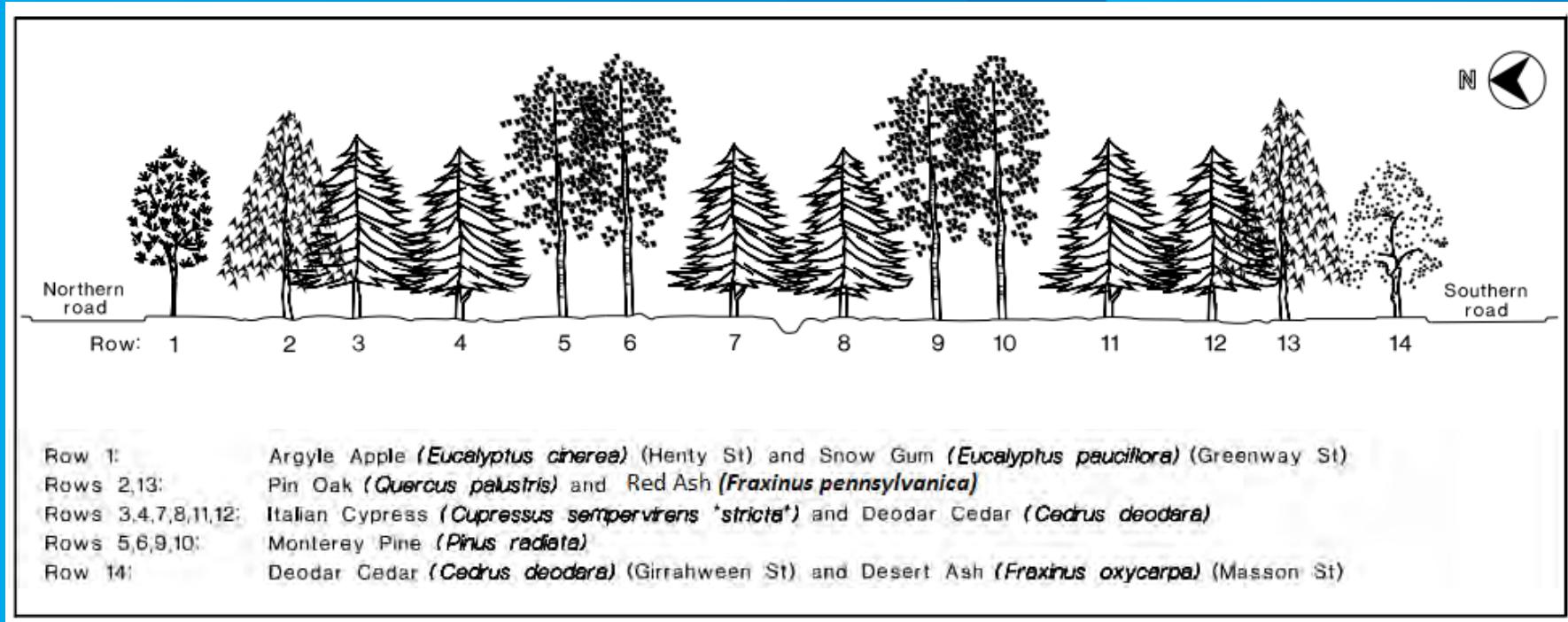


*Aerial view from Reid. Haig Park runs left to right in the top third. City Hill is in the lower left, Melbourne and Sydney Buildings flank Northbourne Avenue left and right, the funnel-shape is the beginning of Garema Place and Ainslie Avenue is beginning to take shape.*

*Photo: ACT Heritage Library image reference 009639*



**ACT**  
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**ACT**  
Government

Species	Common name	Count	Comment
<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Cootamundra wattle	2	Woody weed
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box elder	1	Woody weed
<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Deodar	758	Includes street plantings on Girrahween Street
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	Cedar of Lebanon	21	Probably <i>Cedrus deodara</i>
<i>Celtis australis</i>	Southern nettle tree	14	Street planting on McCaughey Street
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	1	Northbourne verge
<i>Crataegus smithiana</i>	Red Mexican hawthorn	2	Northbourne verge
<i>Cupressus lusitanica</i>	Portuguese cypress	1	
<i>Cupressus sempervirens 'stricta'</i>	Roman cypress	318	Many original plantings
<i>Eucalyptus cinerea</i>	Argyle apple	47	Street planting Henty Street
<i>Eucalyptus mannifera</i>	Red spotted gum	8	Northbourne verge
<i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i>	Snow gum	27	Street planting Greenway Street
<i>Fraxinus</i>	Ash	42	Probably <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	Dessert ash	12	
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> subsp. <i>oxycarpa</i>	Claret ash	6	
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	25	Unlikely ID
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna ash	9	Unlikely ID



**ACT**  
Government

Species	Common name	Count	Comment
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Golden rain tree	1	
<i>Photinia glabra</i>	Photinia	69	Shrub beds
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Radiata pine	776	About 40 original trees remain
<i>Populus nigra</i>	Lombardy poplar	36	Weed species
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry plum	8	Near bowling club
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Ornamental pear	1	
<i>Quercus canariensis</i>	Algerian oak	4	Unlikely ID
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Burr oak	1	Unlikely ID
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin oak	101	Many rot affected and disfigured
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English oak	1	Seedling
<i>Quercus robur 'fastigiata'</i>	Columnar English oak	31	New plantings
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych elm	1	Unlikely ID
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	Field elm	1	Unlikely ID
<i>Ulmus x hollandica</i>	Dutch elm	4	Unlikely ID
Unknown sp.	Unknown	2	
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>2331</b>	



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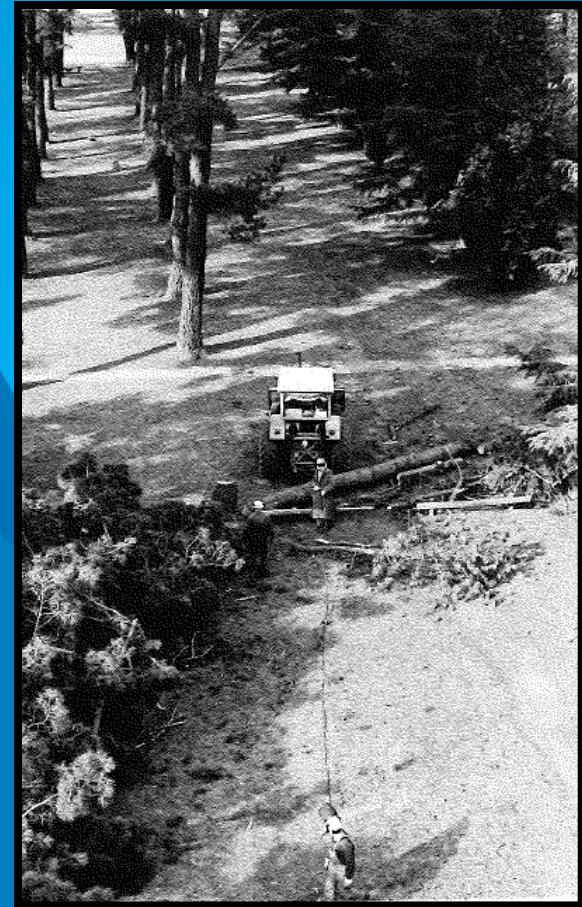
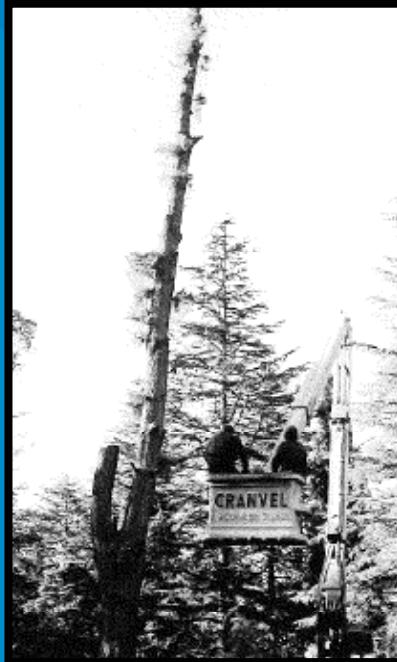


**Canberra City aerial view, 1953**

Courtesy ACT Heritage Library, Department Of Capital Territory Collection,  
Image 009633



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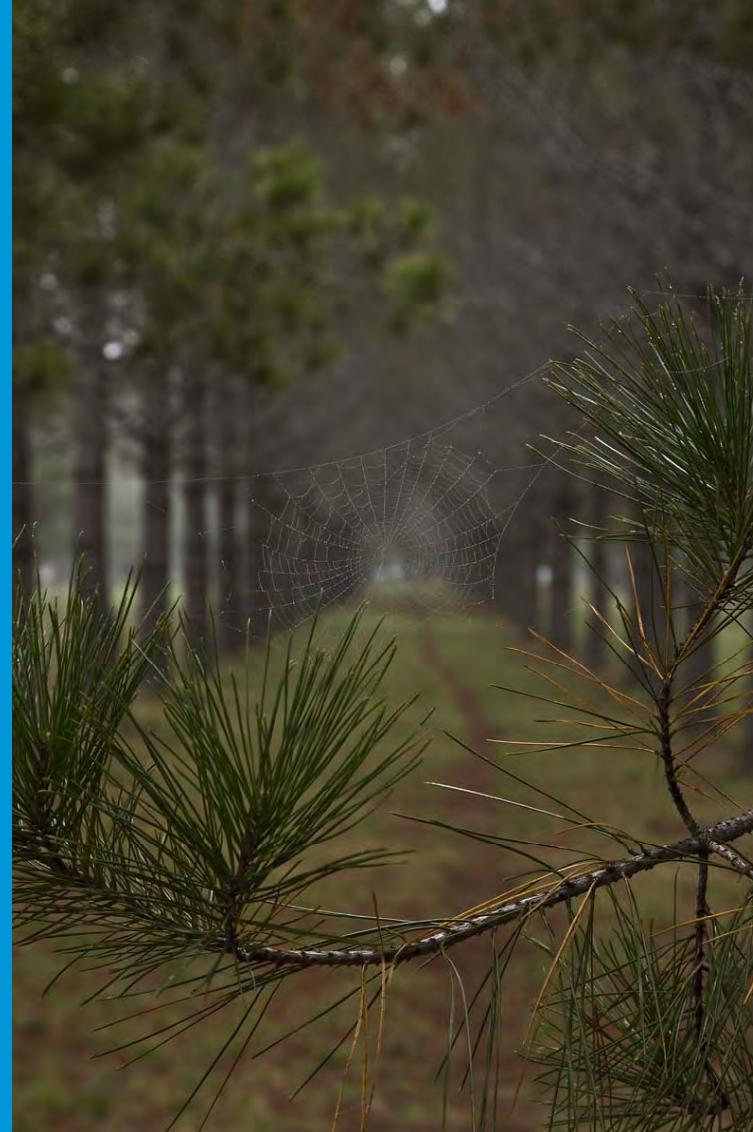


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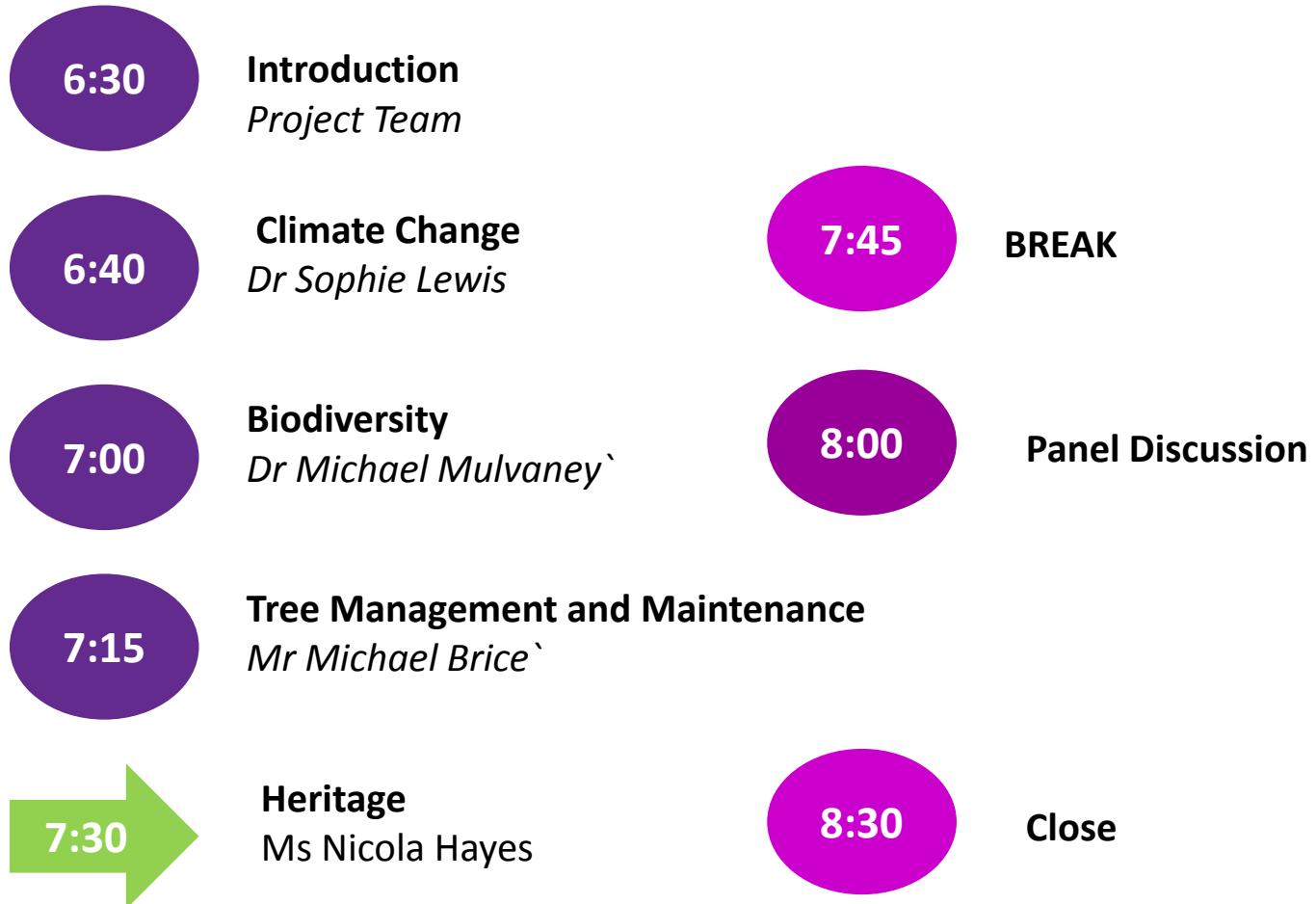




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# Agenda



# **Haig Park Speaker Series**

## **Heritage and History of Haig Park**

Nicola Hayes

Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd

5th June 2017



# Heritage Registration

## ***Features Listed as Intrinsic to Haig Park:***

*Fourteen rows of trees planted to form a windbreak and shelterbelt and the associated landscape setting.*

*Tree species as identified ... are:*

*Row 1: Argyle apple (*Eucalyptus cinerea*) and Snow gum (*Eucalypt pauciflora*);*

*Row 2 & 13: Pin oak (*Quercus palustris*) and Arizona ash (*Fraxinus velutina*);*

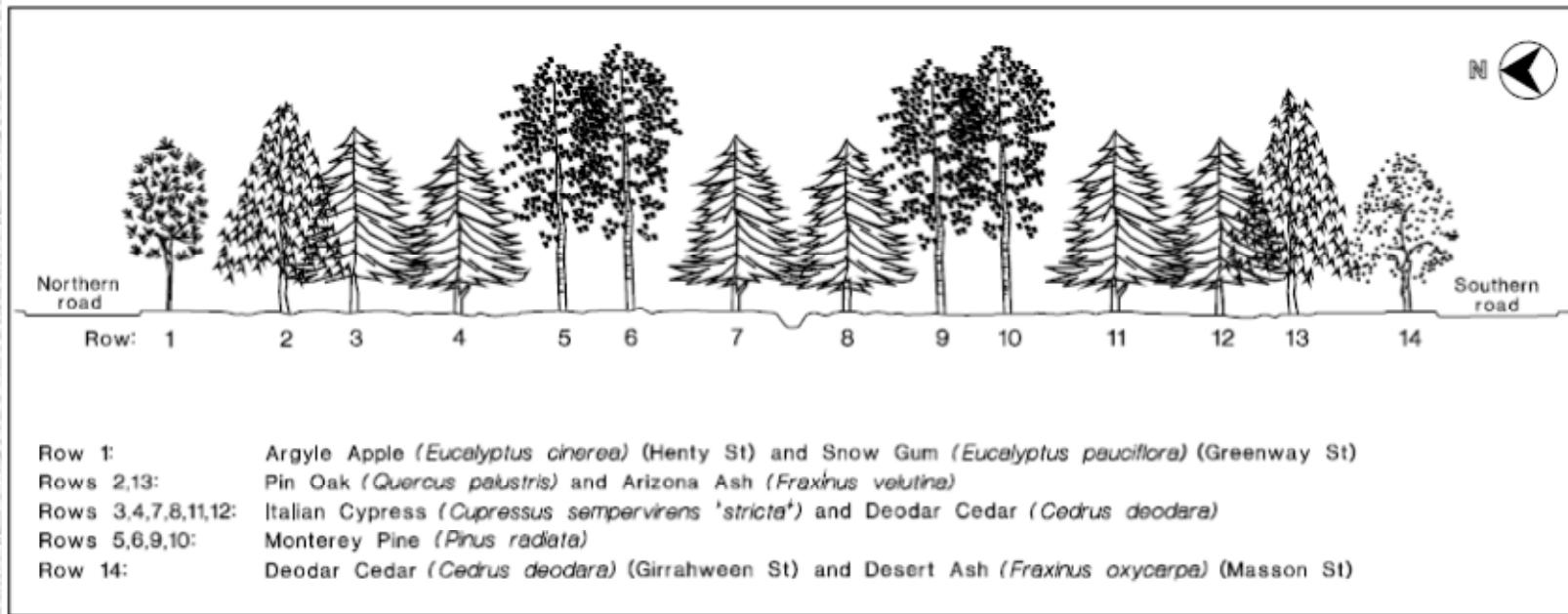
*Rows 3, 4, 7, 8, 11 & 12: Italian cypress (*Cupressus sempervirens 'Stricta'*) and Deodar cedar (*Cedrus deodara*);*

*Rows 5, 6, 9 & 10: Monterey pine (*Pinus radiata*); and*

*Row 14: Deodar cedar and Desert ash (*Fraxinus oxycarpa*)*



# Heritage Registration



# Heritage Registration

## Specific Requirements:

*Haig Park be conserved and appropriately maintained as an urban park incorporating rows of mixed tree species consistent with its heritage significance as a windbreak.*

- ***Plantation Species***

- *The species of trees found in the 14 rows shall be retained so far as is feasible on arboricultural grounds*
- *Replacement trees, where trees have been lost or must be removed due to poor condition, are to be of the same species or similar arboriculturally appropriate species and located in a similar position to the original tree(s).*

- ***Development***

- *No new development shall be permitted where the development detrimentally affects the heritage value of the place.*



**Who  
What  
When  
Where  
Why**



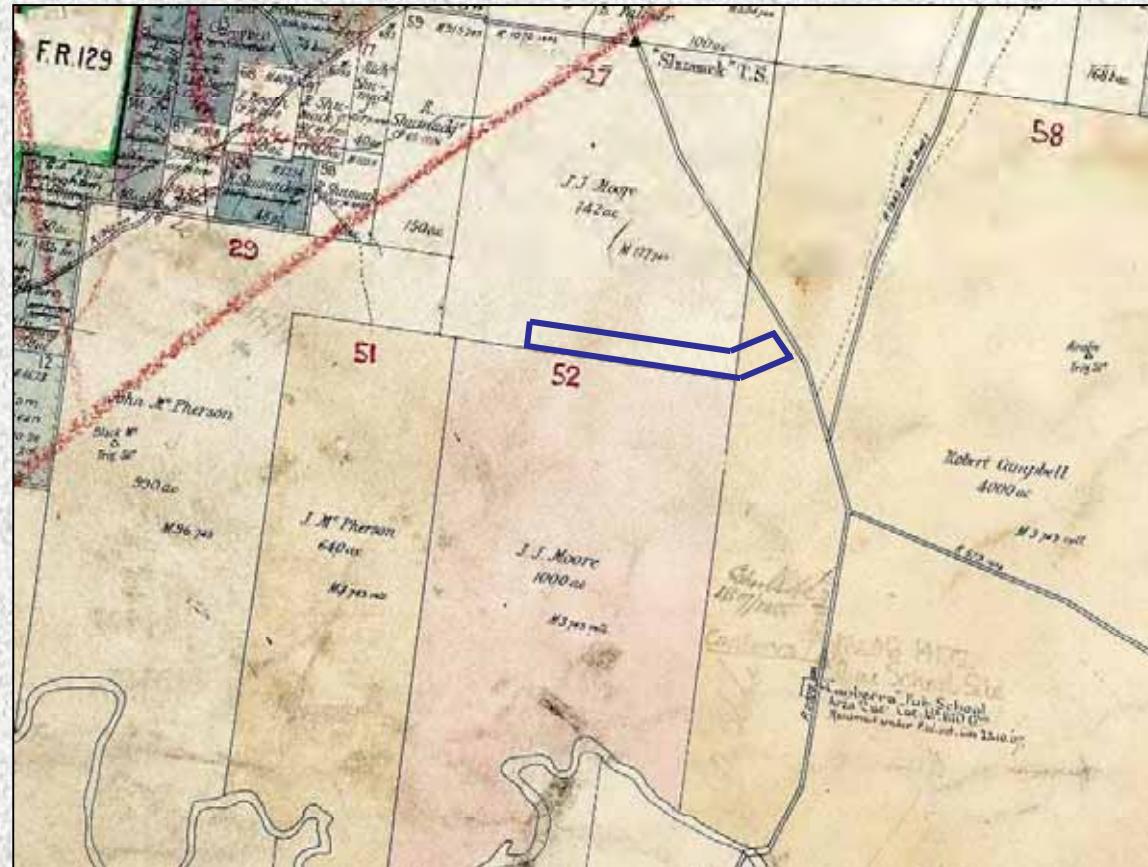
# Aboriginal History

Horton 1999

[http://www.abc.net.au/indigenous/  
map/](http://www.abc.net.au/indigenous/map/)



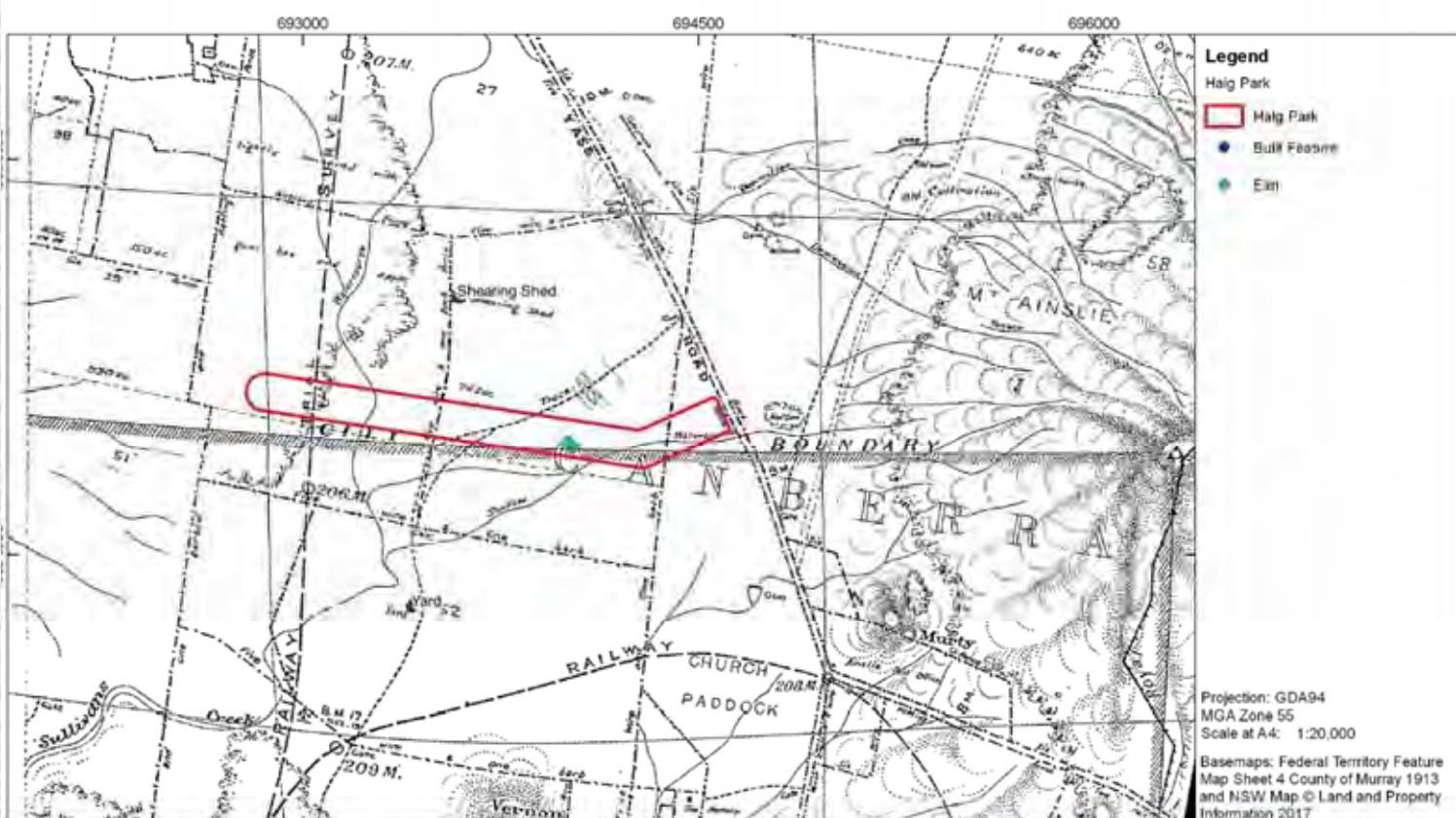
# Pre-Canberra



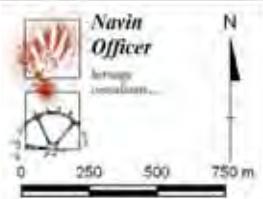
Parish of Canberra map, 1912

Location of Haig Park relative to portions 27, 51 and 58





**Project:** Haig Park  
**Map Number:** 002  
**Map Title:** Federal Territory Feature Map (1913)  
**Author:** Elle Liles  
**Published:** 2017-04-05 10:26



## Territory Feature map



# Griffin's Plan



**Walter Burley Griffin's Plan for Canberra 1911**  
NAA: A710, 37



# FCAC



**Plan attached to the 1921 letter indicating proposed planting locations**

NAA A414/1, 26



# **Shelter Belt**



**Early plating of Haig Park 1923**



## The list and numbers of plants planted at the East West Shelterbelt from 1921 to September 1923 (NAA: CP209/1, B13 Part 1)

Genus and species name	Number planted
<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	739
<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	334
<i>Amygdalus persica red</i>	40
<i>Amygdalus persica white</i>	110
<i>Amygdalus persica rosea</i>	66
<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	1045
<i>Cupressus horizontalis</i>	1272
<i>Cupressus fastigiata (sempervirens)</i>	1658
<i>Exochorda grandiflora</i>	80
<i>Fraxinus sambucifolia</i>	40
<i>Photinia serrulata</i>	14
<i>Pinus insignis</i>	1940
<i>Populus pyramidalis</i>	37
<i>Pyrocantha coccinea</i>	6
<i>Pyrocantha crenulata</i>	130
<i>Pyrus aucuparia</i>	80
<i>Salix sp.</i>	62
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>7653</b>





1955





1960s



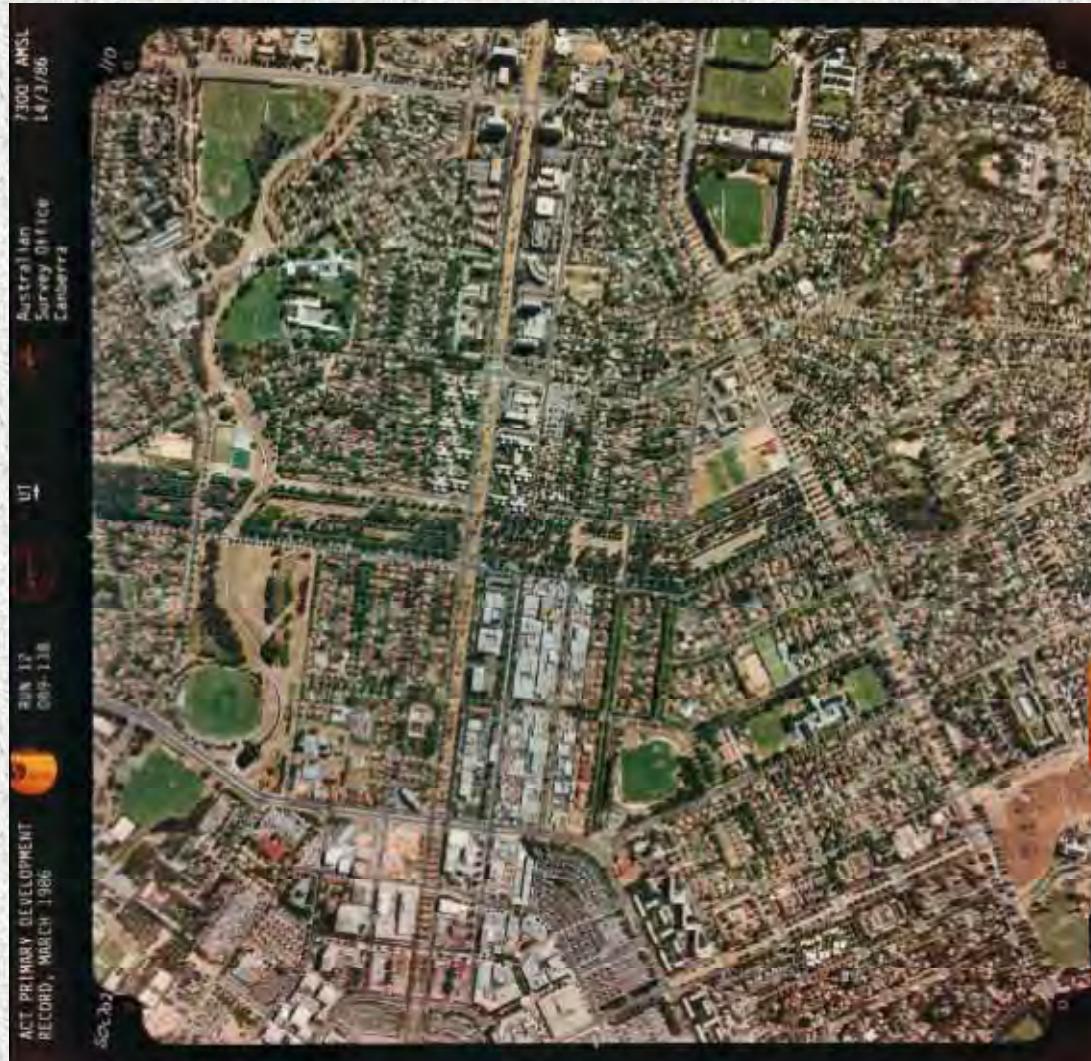


1960s



# Haig Park

1986



# Why

1920s

**“Shelter Belt”**

1970s

***Recreation***



# Where

*Griffin Plan*

***Federal Capital Advisory Commission***



# When

Date	Action
1921-1923	Original 12 rows planted
1935-44	John Hobday planted the <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> and <i>Fraxinus raywoodii</i>
1946	Pruning
1940s-50s	Tree management, including pruning and removal of wattles
1948/49	Turner Preschool (Treehouse in the Park) constructed
1950	Scout Hall constructed
1950s	Addition of row on each side by Pryor. On the north side <i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> (Greenway St) and <i>Eucalyptus cinerea</i> (Henty St) and on the south side <i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Girrawheen St) and <i>Fraxinus oxycarpa</i> (Masson St).
1958	Parks Depot and North Canberra Bowling Club constructed
1961	Friends Meeting House (Quakers Hall) established
1970s	NCDC restricts vehicle access and constructs additional car parks, a fitness track and picnic areas.
1973/4	Some upgrading work undertaken



<b>Date</b>	<b>Action</b>
1987	Haig Park declared a public park
1984-91	Tree management and selective replacement (reported in Boden 2000)
1988/89	BBQ areas constructed
c1985	Toilet Block
2000s	Some replacement
2010	Tree removal/replacement of <i>Pinus radiata</i> , 50 trees
2011	Tree Audit completed by Homewood Consulting Pty Ltd of all trees located in Haig Park. This audit provided information on each individual tree. 2160 trees were counted during this audit process.
2015	LiDAR on the tree canopy of Haig Park completed. Haig Park had a total tree canopy of 10.4 hectares or 52 percent (at the time of survey).
2017	Update to the 2011 Tree Audit provided. Since 2011, 191 new plantings and 20 tree removals have been undertaken in the park. The total number of trees as of 2017 was counted as 2331.



# **What**

***7653 by 1923***

***2331 Now***



# **Who**

**FCAC**

**Weston**

**Pryor and other managers**

**Canberra Residents – you!!**



# Thankyou

